


	A	B	C
1		<b>Klamath-Siskiyou Native Seeds</b>	
2		<b>Seed Germination Chart</b>	
3		<b>January 2019</b>	
4	<b>Vine maple</b>	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	30-60 days warm-moist stratification followed by 90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
5	<b>Common yarrow</b>	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow in fall or spring on or just below the soil surface. Needs warm soil and light to germinate.
6	<b>Blow wifes</b>	<i>Achyraea mollis</i>	No pretreatment necessary. Best germination will be achieved if planted outside in fall through early winter.
7	<b>Vanillaleaf</b>	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
8	<b>Red baneberry</b>	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	2-3 months cold-moist stratification, followed by 2-3 months warm-moist stratification, and then another 3 months cold-moist stratification. May take two years to germinate.
9	<b>Columbia monkshood</b>	<i>Aconitum columbianum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
10	<b>Horsemint</b>	<i>Agastache urticifolia</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
11	<b>Western joeiweed</b>	<i>Ageratina occidentalis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold stratification
12	<b>California dandelion</b>	<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold stratification.
13	<b>Spearleaf mountain dandelion</b>	<i>Agoseris retrorsa</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold stratification.
14	<b>Tapertip onion</b>	<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
15	<b>Pacific mountain onion</b>	<i>Allium validum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
16	<b>Menzies' fiddleneck</b>	<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall for best germination.
17	<b>Sharptooth angelica</b>	<i>Angelica arguta</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
18	<b>Woodland madia</b>	<i>Anisocarpus madioides</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
19	<b>Western columbine</b>	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
20	<b>California spikenard</b>	<i>Aralia californica</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall for best germination.
21	<b>Pacific madrone</b>	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall to late winter.
22	<b>Goat's beard</b>	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter. Plant on soil surface or lightly cover. Seed needs light to germinate.
23	<b>Heartleaf milkweed</b>	<i>Asclepias cordifolia</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
24	<b>Narrowleaf milkweed</b>	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
25	<b>Showy milkweed</b>	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
26	<b>California harebell</b>	<i>Asyneuma prenanthoides</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter. Sow on soil surface or lightly cover. Seed needs light to germinate.
27	<b>Deltoid balsamroot</b>	<i>Balsamorhiza deltoidea</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
28	<b>Tall Oregon grape</b>	<i>Berberis (Mahonia) aquifolium</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
29	<b>Cascade Oregon grape</b>	<i>Berberis (Mahonia) nervosa</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.
30	<b>California brome</b>	<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
31	<b>Chinook brome</b>	<i>Bromus laevipes</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall.
32	<b>Tolmie's cats ear</b>	<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.
33	<b>Marsh marigold</b>	<i>Caltha leptosepala</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.
34	<b>Large camas</b>	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.

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35	<b>Deer brush</b>	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
36	<b>Western redbud</b>	<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
37	<b>Birch leaf mountain mahogany</b>	<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
38	<b>Soaproot</b>	<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
39	<b>Fireweed</b>	<i>Chamerion angustifolia</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
40	<b>Western thistle</b>	<i>Cirsium occidentale</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
41	<b>Winecup clarkia</b>	<i>Clarkia purpurea</i>	No pretreatment required. May germinate with fall rain or in early spring. Sow outside in fall. Sow at a shallow depth or surface sow.
42	<b>Diamond clarkia</b>	<i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i>	No pretreatment required. May germinate with fall rain or in early spring. Sow outside in fall. Sow at a shallow depth or surface sow.
43	<b>Western clematis</b>	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
44	<b>Giant blue eyed mary</b>	<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	Sow seeds outside in fall.
45	<b>Grand collomia</b>	<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
46	<b>Brown dogwood</b>	<i>Cornus glabrata</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
47	<b>Pacific dogwood</b>	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
48	<b>Hound's tongue</b>	<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
49	<b>Umbrella plant</b>	<i>Darmera peltata</i>	No pretreatment needed. Surface sow in early spring and keep the soil very moist.
50	<b>Mountain larkspur</b>	<i>Delphinium glaucum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
51	<b>Meadow larkspur</b>	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
52	<b>Blue dicks</b>	<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Plant in fall to late winter.
53	<b>Henderson's shooting star</b>	<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
54	<b>Blue wildrye</b>	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
55	<b>Squirreltail grass</b>	<i>Elymus elymoides</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
56	<b>Capitate sandwort</b>	<i>Eremogone congesta</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
57	<b>Tall wooly buckwheat</b>	<i>Eriogonum elatum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
58	<b>Arrowleaf buckwheat</b>	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
59	<b>Barestem buckwheat</b>	<i>Eriogonum nudum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
60	<b>Sulphur flower buckwheat</b>	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
61	<b>Oregon sunshine</b>	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
62	<b>Scarlet monkey flower</b>	<i>Erythranthe (Mimulus) cardinalis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
63	<b>Yellow seep monkey flower</b>	<i>Erythranthe (Mimulus) guttata</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
64	<b>Glacier lily</b>	<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in the fall.
65	<b>Henderson's fawn lily</b>	<i>Erythronium hendersonii</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
66	<b>California poppy</b>	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
67	<b>Western goldentop</b>	<i>Euthamia occidentalis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
68	<b>California fescue</b>	<i>Festuca californica</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
69	<b>Roemer's fescue</b>	<i>Festuca roemeri</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.

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70	<b>California coffeeberry</b>	<i>Frangula californica</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
71	<b>Cascara</b>	<i>Frangula purshiana</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.
72	<b>Scarlet fritillary</b>	<i>Fritillaria recurva</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outdoors in the fall.
73	<b>Bluehead gilia</b>	<i>Gilia capitata</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
74	<b>Idaho gumweed</b>	<i>Grindelia nana</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
75	<b>Jessica stickseed</b>	<i>Hackelia micrantha</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
76	<b>White rushlily</b>	<i>Hastingsia alba</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
77	<b>Bigelow's sneezweed</b>	<i>Helenium bigelovii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
78	<b>Bolander's sunflower</b>	<i>Helianthus bolanderi</i>	No pretreatment necessary. Sow seeds outside in fall to early spring, or start in a greenhouse in the spring.
79	<b>Cowparsnip</b>	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
80	<b>Alum root</b>	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
81	<b>Oceanspray</b>	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
82	<b>Broad leaved lotus</b>	<i>Hosackia crassifolia</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.
83	<b>Scarlet gilia</b>	<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
84	<b>Yellowleaf iris</b>	<i>Iris chrysophylla</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall to early winter.
85	<b>Western blue flag</b>	<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall to early winter.
86	<b>Red beardtongue</b>	<i>Keckiella corymbosa</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
87	<b>Bush beardtongue</b>	<i>Keckiella lemmonii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
88	<b>Bolander's tarweed</b>	<i>Kyhosia bolanderi</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
89	<b>Siskiyou lewisia</b>	<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
90	<b>Gray's lovage</b>	<i>Ligusticum grayi</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
91	<b>Leopard lily</b>	<i>Lilium pardalinum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall for best germination
92	<b>Washington lily</b>	<i>Lilium washingtonianum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall for best germination
93	<b>Blue wild flax</b>	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
94	<b>California lomatium</b>	<i>Lomatium californicum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
95	<b>Fernleaf biscuitroot</b>	<i>Lomatium dissectum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
96	<b>Bigseed biscuitroot</b>	<i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
97	<b>Pestle lomatium</b>	<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
98	<b>Nineleaf biscuitroot</b>	<i>Lomatium triternatum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
99	<b>Common lomatium</b>	<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
100	<b>Chaparral honeysuckle</b>	<i>Lonicera interrupta</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
101	<b>Pink honeysuckle</b>	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
102	<b>Sickelkeel lupine</b>	<i>Lupinus albicaulis</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
103	<b>Silver bush lupine</b>	<i>Lupinus albifrons</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
104	<b>Broadleaf lupine</b>	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.

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105	<b>Velvet lupine</b>	<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
106	<b>Elegant tarweed</b>	<i>Madia elegans</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
107	<b>Large false Soloman's seal</b>	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Seed takes two years to germinate. Sow outside in fall. 6 months cold-moist stratification, followed by 4 months warm-moist stratification, followed by another 5 months cold-moist stratification.
108	<b>Giant blazingstar</b>	<i>Mentzelia laevicaulis</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
109	<b>Coyote mint</b>	<i>Monardella odoratissima</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
110	<b>Coyote tobacco</b>	<i>Nicotiana attenuata</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside, or start in a greenhouse in spring.
111	<b>Indian tobacco</b>	<i>Nicotiana quadrivalvis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside, or start in a greenhouse in spring.
112	<b>False turtlehead</b>	<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
113	<b>Oso berry</b>	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
114	<b>Douglas' grasswidow</b>	<i>Olsynium douglasii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
115	<b>Siskiyou Mountains owl's clover</b>	<i>Orthocarpus cuspidatus</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
116	<b>Indian warrior</b>	<i>Pedicularis densiflora</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall. Hemiparasite, needs host plant to thrive. Parasitic on members of the heath family, such as manzanita or madrone.
117	<b>Siskiyou penstemon</b>	<i>Penstemon anguineus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
118	<b>Hot rock penstemon</b>	<i>Penstemon deustus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
119	<b>Low beardtongue</b>	<i>Penstemon humilis</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification Sow outside in fall to late winter.
120	<b>Mountain blue penstemon</b>	<i>Penstemon laetus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
121	<b>Small flowered penstemon</b>	<i>Penstemon procerus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
122	<b>Western sweet coltsfoot</b>	<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
123	<b>Varileaf phacelia</b>	<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
124	<b>Tall phacelia</b>	<i>Phacelia procerca</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
125	<b>Mock orange</b>	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
126	<b>Pacific ninebark</b>	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
127	<b>Shortspur seablush</b>	<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	No pretreatment required. May germinate with fall rain or in early spring. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
128	<b>Hooker's fairybells</b>	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
129	<b>Bitter cherry</b>	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
130	<b>Chokecherry</b>	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
131	<b>Western buttercup</b>	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Seeds will germinate in fall if planted just before fall rain. Sow seeds outside in fall to late spring.
132	<b>Golden currant</b>	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
133	<b>Wax currant</b>	<i>Ribes cereum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
134	<b>Swamp currant</b>	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
135	<b>Red flowering currant</b>	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
136	<b>Sierra gooseberry</b>	<i>Ribes roezlii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
137	<b>Sticky currant</b>	<i>Ribes viscosissimum</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
138	<b>Blackcap raspberry</b>	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
139	<b>Thimbleberry</b>	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.

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140	<b>Waxy coneflower</b>	<i>Rudbeckia glaucescens</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
141	<b>Western coneflower</b>	<i>Rudbeckia occidentalis</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
142	<b>Blue elderberry</b>	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> spp. <i>caerulea</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
143	<b>Pacific blacksnakeroot</b>	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
144	<b>Lambstongue ragwort</b>	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
145	<b>Arrowleaf ragwort</b>	<i>Senecio triangularis</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
146	<b>Oregon whitetop aster</b>	<i>Sericocarpus oregonensis</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds in fall to early spring.
147	<b>Oregon checkermallow</b>	<i>Sidalcea oregana</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
148	<b>Bell catchfly</b>	<i>Silene campanulata</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
149	<b>Hooker's silene</b>	<i>Silene hookeri</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Surface sow in fall to early winter.
150	<b>West coast Canada goldenrod</b>	<i>Solidago elongata</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
151	<b>Western mountain ash</b>	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
152	<b>Douglas' spiraea</b>	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
153	<b>Subalpine spiraea</b>	<i>Spiraea splendens</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
154	<b>Rough hedgenettle</b>	<i>Stachys rigida</i>	No pretreatment necessary, but germination may be improved with 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside fall to early spring.
155	<b>Lemmon's needlegrass</b>	<i>Stipa lemmonii</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
156	<b>Claspleaf twistedstalk</b>	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Seed takes two years to germinate. Sow outside in fall. 6 months cold-moist stratification, followed by 4 months warm-moist stratification, followed by another 5 months cold-moist stratification.
157	<b>Leafybract aster</b>	<i>Symphyotrichum foliaceum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
158	<b>Douglas aster</b>	<i>Symphyotrichum subspicatum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow seed outside in fall to early spring.
159	<b>Fringe cups</b>	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
160	<b>Western false asphodel</b>	<i>Triantha occidentalis</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
161	<b>Vinegarweed</b>	<i>Trichostema lanceolatum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.
162	<b>Western trillium</b>	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Seed requires two warm/cold cycles to germinate. Plant outside in fall. Seeds will germinate the second spring after being sown.
163	<b>Henderson's triteleia</b>	<i>Triteleia hendersonii</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
164	<b>Wild hyacinth</b>	<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
165	<b>Red huckleberry</b>	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Seed may not need any pretreatment, but germination may be aided with 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall to early winter.
166	<b>California false hellebore</b>	<i>Veratrum californicum</i>	30-60 days warm-moist stratification followed by 90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in early fall.
167	<b>Western verbena</b>	<i>Verbena lasiostachys</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
168	<b>American vetch</b>	<i>Vicia americana</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
169	<b>Narrowleaf mule's ears</b>	<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
170	<b>Beargrass</b>	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.