



Klamath-Siskiyou Native Seeds

Quick & Easy Guide to Native Seed Germination

January 2021

Vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	30-60 days warm-moist stratification followed by 90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Rocky mountain maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i>	6 months warm-moist stratification followed by 6 months cold-moist stratification, OR 2-6 months cold-moist stratification followed by warm-moist stratification for 90 days.
Common yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall or spring, on or just below the soil surface. Needs warm soil and light to germinate.
Vanillaleaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Blow wives	<i>Achyraea mollis</i>	No pretreatment necessary. Best germination will be achieved if sown outside in fall through early winter.
Columbia monkshood	<i>Aconitum columbianum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Red baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	2-3 months cold-moist stratification, followed by 2-3 months warm-moist stratification, and then another 3 months cold-moist stratification. May take two years to germinate.
Trail plant	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Horsemint	<i>Agastache urticifolia</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Western joeiweed	<i>Ageratina occidentalis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold stratification
California dandelion	<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold stratification.
Spearleaf mountain dandelion	<i>Agoseris retrorsa</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold stratification.
Tapertip onion	<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Pacific mountain onion	<i>Allium validum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Menzies' fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall for best germination.
Pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Sharptooth angelica	<i>Angelica arguta</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Ranger's buttons	<i>Angelica capitellata</i>	Sow seeds outside in fall to early winter.
Woodland madia	<i>Anisocarpus madioides</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Western columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
California spikenard	<i>Aralia californica</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall for best germination.
Pacific madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall to early winter.
Mountain arnica	<i>Arnica latifolia</i>	No pretreatment necessary, however, seed germination may improve with 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Seeds need light to germinate. Sow on soil surface or lightly cover.
Goat's beard	<i>Arunucus dioicus</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter. Plant on soil surface or lightly cover. Seed needs light to germinate.
Heartleaf milkweed	<i>Asclepias cordifolia</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Narrowleaf milkweed	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Showy milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
California harebell	<i>Asyneuma prenanthoides</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter. Sow on soil surface or lightly cover. Seed needs light to germinate.
Deltoid balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza deltoidea</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Tall Oregon grape	<i>Berberis (Mahonia) aquifolium</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Cascade Oregon grape	<i>Berberis (Mahonia) nervosa</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to late winter.

Harvest brodiaea	<i>Brodiaea elegans</i>	No pretreatment necessary, but germination may be improved with 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall to early spring.
California brome	<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Chinook brome	<i>Bromus laevipes</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Tolmie's cats ear	<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Marsh marigold	<i>Caltha leptosepala</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Large camas	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Common camas	<i>Camassia quamash</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Deer brush	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Snowbrush	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Western redbud	<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Birch leaf mountain mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Curl leaf mountain mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Dusty maidens	<i>Chaenactis douglasii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolia</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Soaproot	<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Western thistle	<i>Cirsium occidentale</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter. Fresh seed may germinate with fall rain if planted in late summer to early fall.
Winecup clarkia	<i>Clarkia purpurea</i>	No pretreatment required. May germinate with fall rain or in early spring. Sow outside in fall. Sow at a shallow depth or surface sow.
Diamond clarkia	<i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i>	No pretreatment required. May germinate with fall rain or in early spring. Sow outside in fall. Sow at a shallow depth or surface sow.
Western clematis	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Giant blue eyed mary	<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	Sow seeds outside in fall.
Grand collomia	<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Brown dogwood	<i>Cornus glabrata</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
Pacific dogwood	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Black hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Hound's tongue	<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
California oatgrass	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
Umbrella plant	<i>Darmera peltata</i>	No pretreatment required. Surface sow in early spring and keep the soil very moist.
Mountain larkspur	<i>Delphinium glaucum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Meadow larkspur	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Tufted hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Blue dicks	<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Ookow	<i>Dichelostemma congestum</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Henderson's shooting star	<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Squirreltail grass	<i>Elymus elymoides</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Blue wildrye	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.

Capitate sandwort	<i>Eremogone congesta</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Yerba santa	<i>Eriodictyon californicum</i>	Heat treatment needed. Flash burn seeds lightly for 30 seconds with a handheld propane torch, or heat the seeds in an oven for 5 minutes at 190 °F. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Arrowleaf buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Tall wooly buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum elatum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Barestem buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum nudum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Round headed buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum sphaerocephalum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Sulphur flower buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Oregon sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Scarlet monkey flower	<i>Erythranthe (Mimulus) cardinalis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
Yellow seep monkey flower	<i>Erythranthe (Mimulus) guttata</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
Lemon colored fawn lily	<i>Erythronium citrinum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in the fall.
Glacier lily	<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in the fall.
Henderson's fawn lily	<i>Erythronium hendersonii</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Oregon fawn lily	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
California poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
Western goldentop	<i>Euthamia occidentalis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
California fescue	<i>Festuca californica</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
Roemer's fescue	<i>Festuca roemerii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
California coffeeberry	<i>Frangula californica</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Cascara	<i>Frangula purshiana</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to early winter.
Scarlet fritillary	<i>Fritillaria recurva</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
Fremont's silk tassel	<i>Garrya fremontii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in the fall.
Largeleaf avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Bluehead gilia	<i>Gilia capitata</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall. May germinate with fall rain.
Idaho gumweed	<i>Grindelia nana</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Jessica stickseed	<i>Hackelia micrantha</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
White rushlily	<i>Hastingsia alba</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Bigelow's sneezweed	<i>Helenium bigelovii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Bolander's sunflower	<i>Helianthus bolanderi</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow seeds outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold-moist stratification.
Cowparsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Alum root	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Broad leaved lotus	<i>Hosackia crassifolia</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow in fall to early winter.
Scarlet gilia	<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Yellowleaf iris	<i>Iris chrysophylla</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.

Western blue flag	<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Toughleaf iris	<i>Iris tenax</i>	Warm-moist stratification 2-4 weeks, followed by 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in early fall.
Western juniper	<i>Juniperus occidentalis</i>	2-3 months cold-moist stratification, followed by 2-3 months warm-moist stratification, and then another 3 months cold-moist stratification. May take two years to germinate.
Red beardtongue	<i>Keckiella corymbosa</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Bush beardtongue	<i>Keckiella lemmonii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Junegrass	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Bolander's tarweed	<i>Kyhosia bolanderi</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Siskiyou lewisia	<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Gray's lovage	<i>Ligusticum grayi</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Columbia lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	May germinate is sown soon after seed harvest, or if using stored seed, 90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in early fall for best germination.
Leopard lily	<i>Lilium pardalinum</i>	May germinate is sown soon after seed harvest, or if using stored seed, 90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in early fall for best germination.
Washington lily	<i>Lilium washingtonianum</i>	May germinate is sown soon after seed harvest, or if using stored seed, 90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in early fall for best germination.
Blue wild flax	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
California lomatium	<i>Lomatium californicum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Fernleaf biscuitroot	<i>Lomatium dissectum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Bigseed biscuitroot	<i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Pestle lomatium	<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Nineleaf biscuitroot	<i>Lomatium triternatum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Common lomatium	<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Purpleflower honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera conjugialis</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Pink honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Chaparral honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera interrupta</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Sickelkeel lupine	<i>Lupinus albicaulis</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Silver bush lupine	<i>Lupinus albifrons</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Bicolor lupine	<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	No pretreatment is required, but germination may be improved and more uniform with a hot (not boiling) water soak prior to sowing. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Broadleaf lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Velvet lupine	<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Plumas lupine	<i>Lupinus onustus</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Pacific woodrush	<i>Luzula comosa</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
Elegant tarweed	<i>Madia elegans</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Large false Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Seed takes two years to germinate. Sow outside in fall. 6 months cold-moist stratification, followed by 4 months warm-moist stratification, followed by another 5 months cold-moist stratification.
Giant blazingstar	<i>Mentzelia laevicaulis</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Coyote mint	<i>Monardella odoratissima</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Coyote tobacco	<i>Nicotiana attenuata</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside, or start in a greenhouse in spring.
Indian tobacco	<i>Nicotiana quadrivalvis</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside, or start in a greenhouse in spring.

Rock pennycress	<i>Nocca fendleri</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
False turtlehead	<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Oso berry	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Douglas' grasswidow	<i>Olsynium douglasii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Owl's clover	<i>Orthocarpus cuspidatus</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Brown's peony	<i>Paeonia brownii</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Indian warrior	<i>Pedicularis densiflora</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter. Hemiparasite, needs host plant to thrive. Parasitic on members of the heath family, such as manzanita or madrone.
Siskiyou penstemon	<i>Penstemon anguineus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Hot rock penstemon	<i>Penstemon deustus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Low beardtongue	<i>Penstemon humilis</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Mountain blue penstemon	<i>Penstemon laetus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Small flowered penstemon	<i>Penstemon procerus</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Western sweet coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Varileaf phacelia	<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
Tall phacelia	<i>Phacelia procera</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall. Seeds need light to germinate, surface sow.
Mock orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Pacific ninebark	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Shorthorn seablush	<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	No pretreatment required. May germinate with fall rain or in early spring. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Pine bluegrass	<i>Poa secunda</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold-moist stratification
Royal Jacob's ladder	<i>Polemonium carneum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring. Germination may be improved with 30 days cold-moist stratification
Hooker's fairybells	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Western buttercup	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Seeds will germinate in fall if planted just before fall rain. Sow seeds outside in fall to late spring.
Fragrant sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours, then 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Golden currant	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Wax currant	<i>Ribes cereum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Swamp currant	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Sierra gooseberry	<i>Ribes roezlii</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Red flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Sticky currant	<i>Ribes viscosissimum</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Blackcap raspberry	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall.
Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
Waxy coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia glaucescens</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
Western coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia occidentalis</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.

Blue elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> spp. <i>caerulea</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Pacific blacksnakeroot	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall or early spring.
Lambstongue ragwort	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Arrow leaved ragwort	<i>Senecio triangularis</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Oregon whitetop aster	<i>Sericocarpus oregonensis</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Oregon checkermallow	<i>Sidalcea oregana</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Bell catchfly	<i>Silene campanulata</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Hooker's silene	<i>Silene hookeri</i>	60 days cold-moist stratification. Surface sow in fall to early winter.
West coast Canada goldenrod	<i>Solidago elongata</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Mountain ash	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Douglas' spiraea	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Subalpine spiraea	<i>Spiraea splendens</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to late winter.
Rough hedgenettle	<i>Stachys rigida</i>	No pretreatment necessary, but germination may be improved with 30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Lemmon's needlegrass	<i>Stipa lemmonii</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Claspleaf twistedstalk	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Seed takes two years to germinate. Sow outside in fall. 6 months cold-moist stratification, followed by 4 months warm-moist stratification, followed by another 5 months cold-moist stratification.
Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	90 days warm-moist stratification (80 degrees), then 120-180 days cold-moist (40 degrees) stratification. Sow seeds outside in late summer to early fall.
Leafybract aster	<i>Symphyotrichum foliaceum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Douglas aster	<i>Symphyotrichum subspicatum</i>	No pretreatment required. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Fringe cups	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	30 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
Meadow deathcamas	<i>Toxicoscordion venenosum</i>	Sow seeds outside in fall to early winter.
Western false asphodel	<i>Triantha occidentalis</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Vinegarweed	<i>Trichostema lanceolatum</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Western trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Seed requires two warm/cold cycles to germinate. Plant outside in fall. Seeds will germinate the second spring after being sown.
Henderson's triteleia	<i>Triteleia hendersonii</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Wild hyacinth	<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early winter.
Silver puffs	<i>Uropappus lindleyi</i>	Sow seeds outside in fall.
Thinleaf huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow on soil surface outside in fall to early winter.
Red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Seed may not need any pretreatment, but germination may be aided with 60-90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow seeds outside in fall to early winter.
California false hellebore	<i>Veratrum californicum</i>	30-60 days warm-moist stratification followed by 90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in early fall.
Western verbena	<i>Verbena lasiostachys</i>	30-60 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall to early spring.
American vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	Soak in hot (not boiling) water for 24 hours and sow outside in fall to early spring.
California wild grape	<i>Vitis californica</i>	120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Mule's ears	<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	90 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.
Beargrass	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	90-120 days cold-moist stratification. Sow outside in fall.